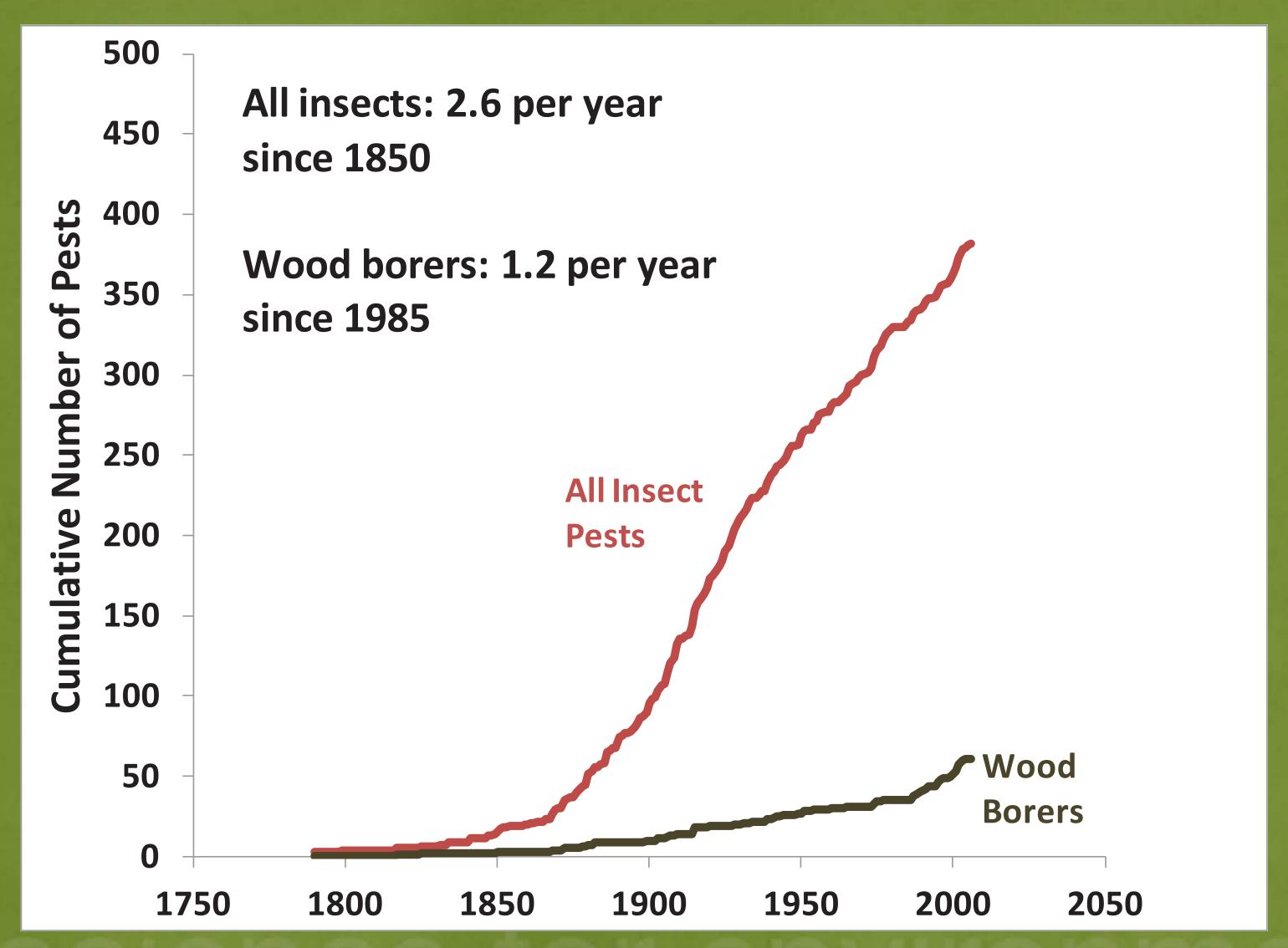
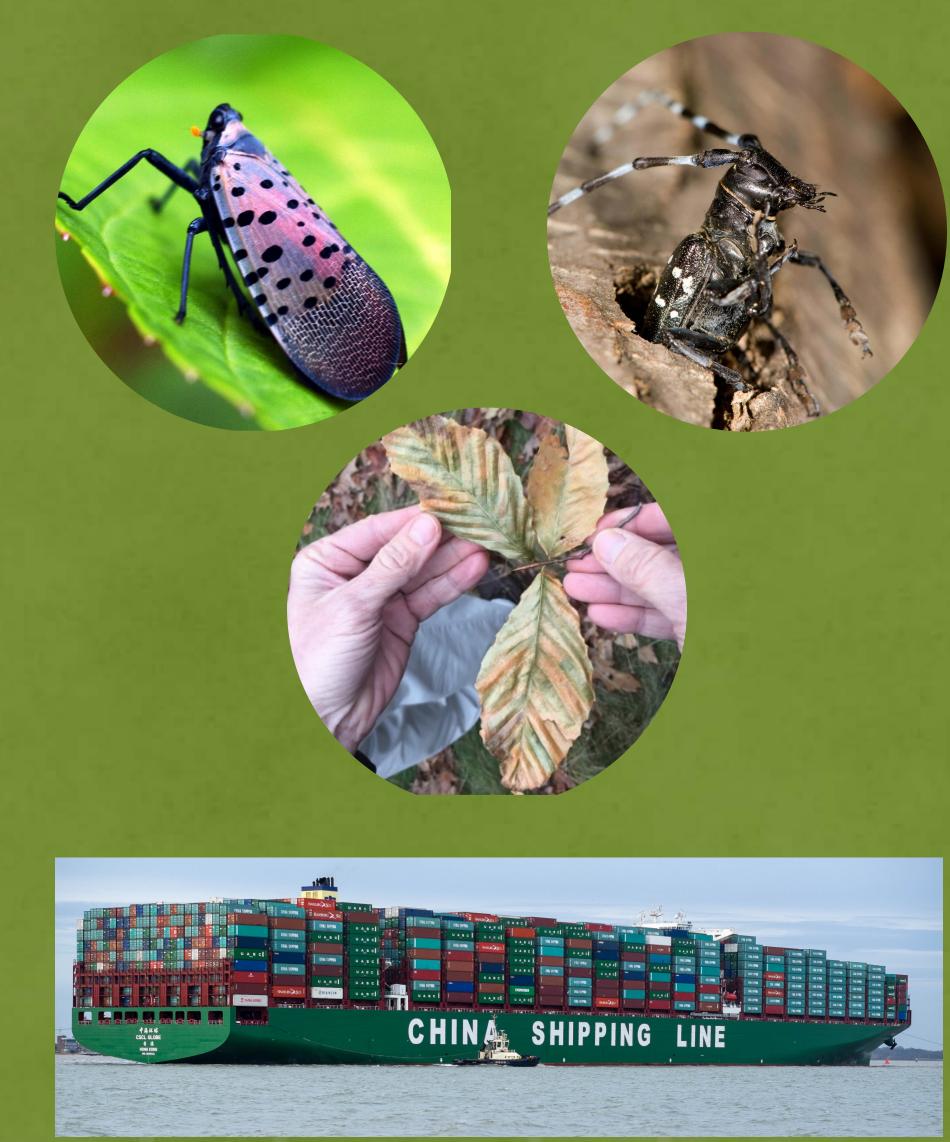


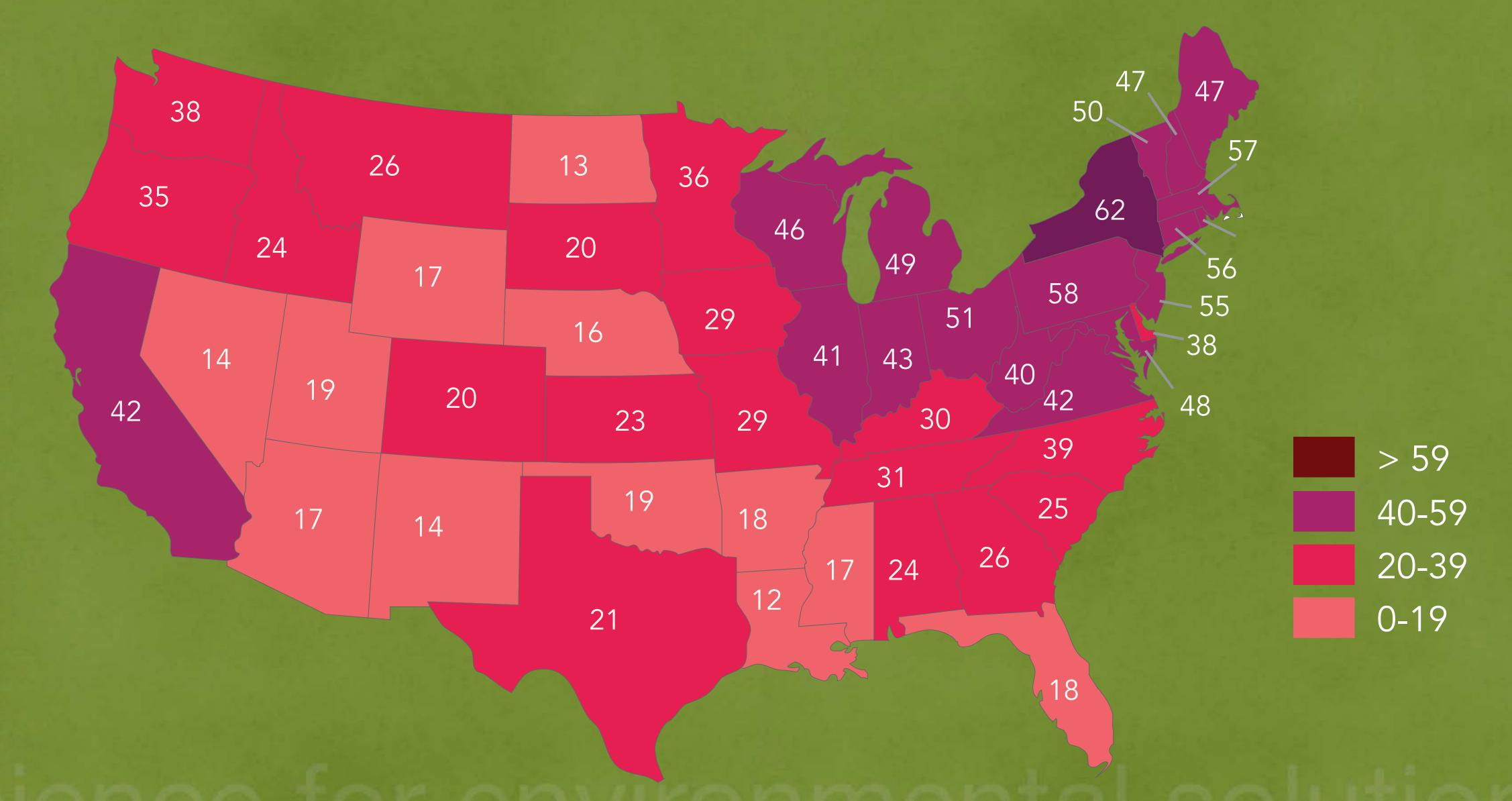


#### THE PROBLEM: CONTINUED INVASION BY FOREST PESTS





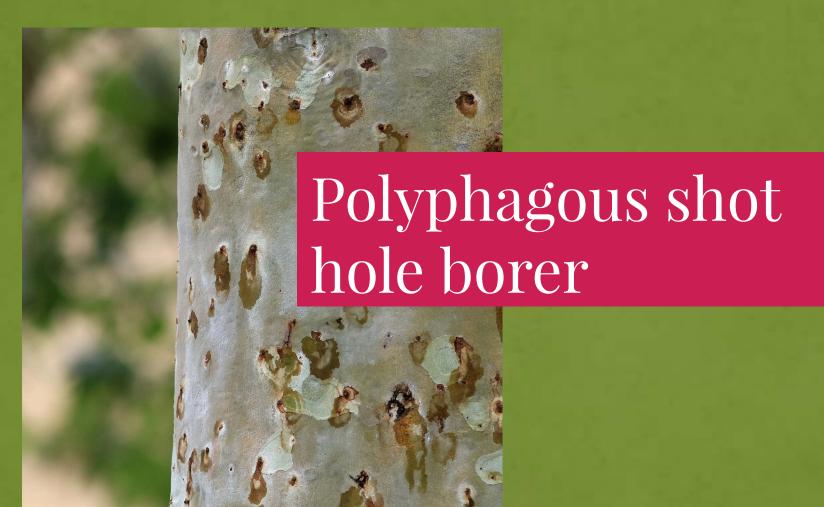
### IMPORTED FOREST PESTS OCCUR IN EVERY STATE IN THE US



### WESTERN US









### EASTERN US

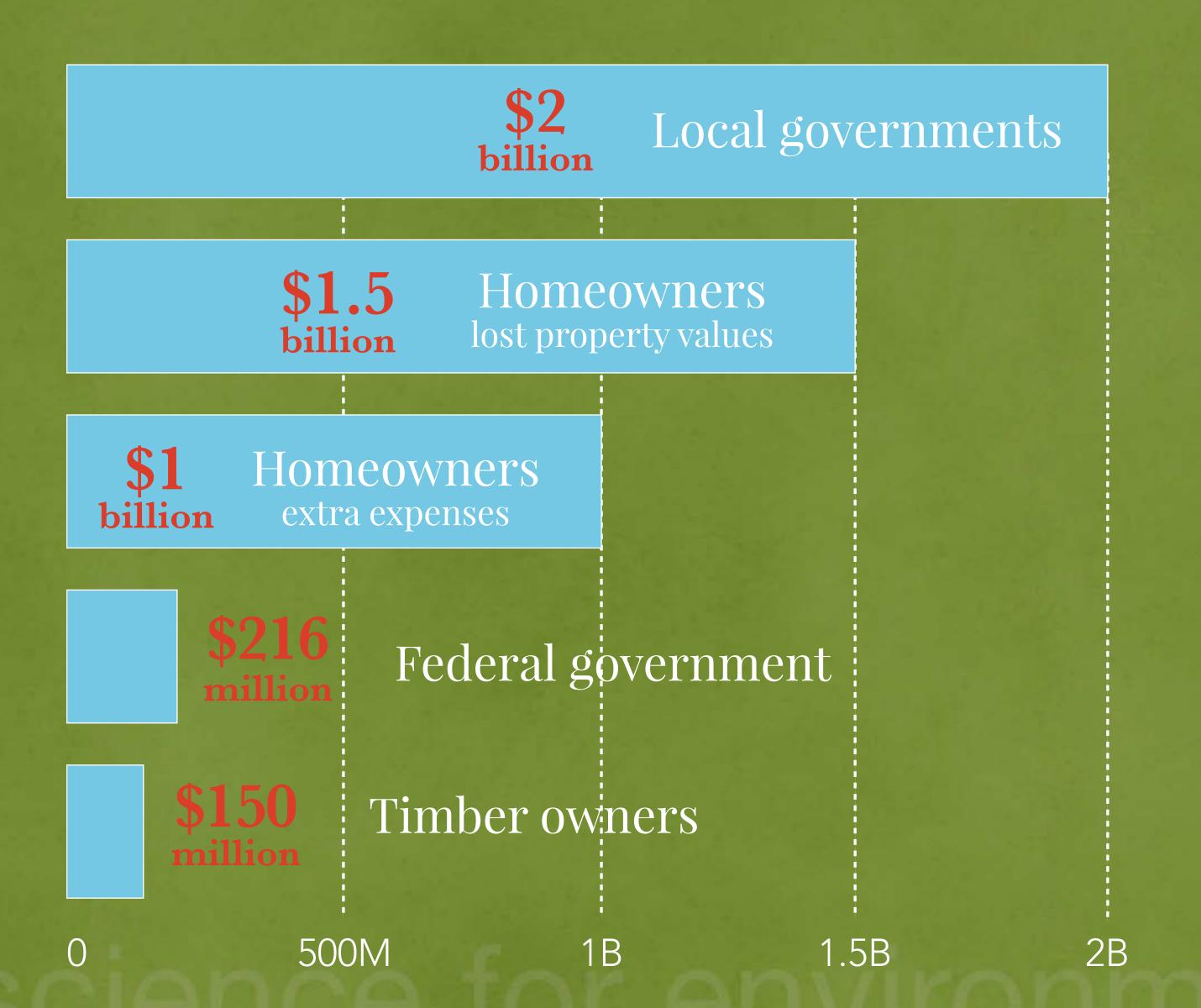




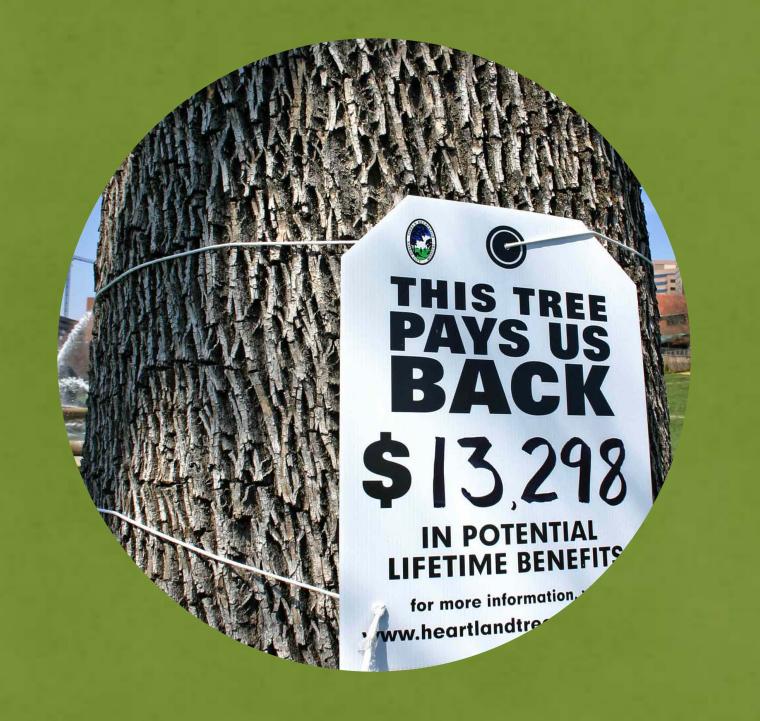




### THE COSTS



#### LOSS OF ECOSYSTEM SERVICES



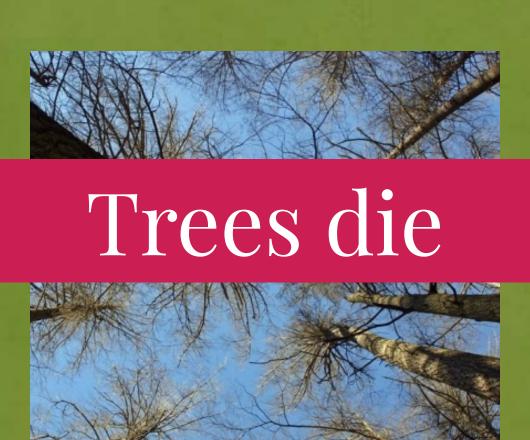




### CASE: HEMLOCK WOOLLY ADELGID



Stream warming may impact fish





Old-growth forests decline; invasive plants proliferate





Changes in carbon storage and nutrient retention

## INTERNATIONAL TRADE ROUTES



Image: :Dominic Alves

## PATHWAYS TO ENTRY

Wood Pallets

Nursery Plants





#### POLICY BASED ON SCIENCE



5 POLICY ACTIONS THAT WILL HELP PREVENT NEW FOREST PESTS

- » Restrict the importation of live plants
- » Switch to pest-free packaging material for international shipments
- » Expand early detection and rapid response programs
- » Tighten enforcement of penalties
- » Expand international pest prevention programs with key trade partners



### RECENT SUCCESSES









More stringent enforcement of wood packaging regulations



Comprehensive report on the issue and possible solutions



Measures that importers can use to minimize pests in wood packaging



### WHAT CAN YOU DO?

- Buy native plants
- Don't move firewood

#### Use Your Voice

Speak up! Contact federal representatives and national environmental organizations and ask them to take action



# Questions for Gary Lovett?

www.treesmarttrade.org



# This program was sponsored in part by



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